

		Emerald	Diamond	Topaz	Amethyst
Geography	Locational Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Equator and hemispheres; Continents; Oceans; Countries and capital cities of the UK 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Latitude and longitude European countries and cities UK counties and cities Ring of Fire Fieldwork; Local enquiry 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn Fieldwork; Local enquiry 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arctic and Antarctic regions Lines of latitude and longitude Africa – countries, location, Latitude and longitude
	Place Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local environment; Changes over time London – a capital city; Landmarks; Local landmarks; Weather and seasons; Geographical similarities and differences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weather and the local environment Land use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Countries, climate and culture of North and South America National Rail network UK canal network 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Polar climates Polar day and night Polar oceans Polar Landscapes Features of Earth including the Arctic and Antarctic Circles Time zones
	Human and Physical	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Physical features of the UK; Settlements; Human features Protecting natural environments 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Human feature Stone Age monuments. Earth's layers Plate tectonics Carbon footprints Features of volcanoes Rocks Volcanic eruptions Earthquakes and tsunamis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rivers Physical processes – erosion, transportation and deposition World rivers Mountains UK mountains World mountains Water cycle Soil Significant physical features of the UK Renewable and non-renewable energy Sustainable energy sources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Climate change Natural resources Indigenous people Tourism Africa –land use, natural resources, settlements, population, climate and physical features Climate change, extreme weather and people Worldwide trade Natural resource management Road safety Settlement patterns Place and interconnections
	Skills and fieldwork	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Aerial images Maps; Directions – locational and directional language Fieldwork; Human and physical features Picture maps; Cardinal compass points; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maps - Locating countries Human and physical features Four-figure grid references Primary data Compass points 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maps Contour lines Aerial images Compass points Altitudinal zones Data analysis Four and six-figure grid references 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Map scale- Grid references, contours and symbols Fieldwork Local enquiry

History	Historical Knowledge and Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Historical vocabulary Historical artefacts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Historical vocabulary Everyday life Tools and weapons Settlement Stonework and metalwork Religion and beliefs Wealth and power Invention and ingenuity Evidence and enquiry Everyday life in ancient Rome Founding of Rome Power and rule Social hierarchy Roman army Everyday life in Roman Britain Romanisation of Britain Roman legacy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anglo-Saxon kingdoms, beliefs and customs Religion Everyday life in Anglo-Saxon Britain Everyday life in Viking Britain Features of civilisations; Ancient Sumer, Ancient Egypt, Indus Valley civilisation Artefacts New inventions and technology Everyday life (Ancient Civilizations) Social hierarchy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ancient African kingdoms Development of the transatlantic slave trade Britain's role in the slave trade; Human impact Everyday life on plantations Rebellion and marronage Causes and consequences of the abolition of the slave trade and slavery Colonisation of Africa Black people in 20th century Britain Race Relations Act Equality Act Cause of WW2 Warring nations Weaponry, warfare and technology Impact on citizens and everyday life Local history study Post-war Britain
	Chronological Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Victorian era; Victorian schools Present day schools; Our school Timelines Everyday life and childhood in the 1950s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prehistory- Stone Age, Bronze Age, Iron Age Chronology and timelines Roman Empire 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chronology of invasion Timelines 	<ul style="list-style-type: none">
	Knowledge of significant events and people	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significant people – Samuel Wilderspin Significant event – Great Fire of London Significant events – Queen's coronation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significant people – Mary Anning Pompeii Significant emperors Roman invasion of Britain Significant people – Boudicca Roman withdrawal 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anglo-Saxon invasion Viking invasion Significant people – King Athelstan Norman invasion Significant leaders (Ancient Civilizations) End of ancient civilisations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Significant people – Robert Falcon Scott Ernest Shackleton Significant events – Titanic Significant black Britons Significant leaders (WW2) First and Second World Wars Key events and battles (WW2) Remembrance Day